2007 Chevrolet Cobalt | Cobalt, G5 VIN A Service Manual | Engine | Engine Mechanical - 2.0L | Repair Instructions - Off Vehicle | Document ID: 1677540

# **Cylinder Sleeve Removal**

## **Tools Required**

EN 45680-850 Cylinder Sleeve Removal and Installation Kit

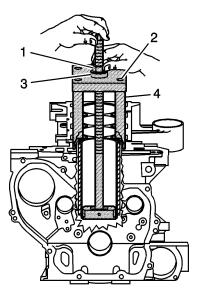
**Notice:** Do not chill or heat the cylinder bore sleeve or the cylinder block when removing or installing a new cylinder bore sleeve. Chilling or heating the cylinder bore sleeve or the cylinder block will cause engine damage and will not aid the removal or installation of the new cylinder bore sleeve.

**Notice:** Do not damage the crankshaft connecting rod journals or reluctor ring or engine damage will occur.

- 1. If the crankshaft is still installed, rotate the crankshaft so that the counterweight is to the right side and the connecting rod journal is to the left side and not in alignment with the cylinder bore.
- 2. Install the cylinder bore sleeve puller(1) through the cylinder bore.

**Notice:** Ensure that the shoe is flat against the bottom of the cylinder bore sleeve or damage to the cylinder bore sleeve puller will occur.

3. Align the shoe(1) of the cylinder bore sleeve puller to the bottom of the cylinder bore sleeve (117).



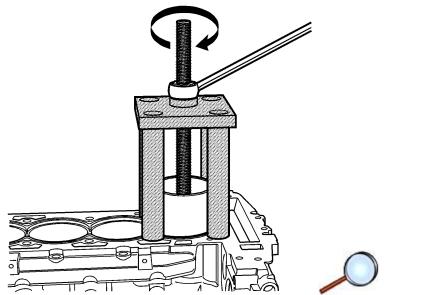
- 4. Hold the threaded shaft of the cylinder bore sleeve puller upward in order to retain the shoe alignment to the bottom of the cylinder bore sleeve.
- 5. Install the fixture (4) onto the threaded shaft of the cylinder bore sleeve puller and the engine block.
- 6. Install the bearing (3) and the nut (1).
- 7. Tighten the nut(1) to the bearing(3).

Notice: Refer to Fastener Notice.

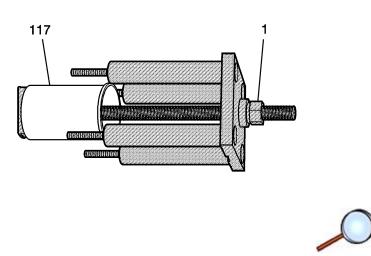
**Important:** Use 4 old cylinder head bolts for the attaching bolts.

8. Install and tighten the 4attaching bolts(2) into the cylinder head bolt holes of the block. **Tighten** 

Tighten the bolts to 15N•m (11lbft).



9. Rotate the nut clockwise in order to remove the cylinder bore sleeve.



**Notice:** Do not damage the cylinder block surface. Damage to the cylinder block surface can cause engine failure.

- 10. Remove the fixture, cylinder bore sleeve puller, and the cylinder bore sleeve (117) from the engine block.
- 11. Loosen the nut(1) to remove the cylinder bore sleeve(117).
- 12. Inspect the cylinder bore in the cylinder block for cracks or damage. If cracked or damaged, replace the cylinder block.
- 13. Inspect the piston, piston rings, and connecting rod for damage. Refer to <u>Piston, Connecting</u> <u>Rod, and Bearing Cleaning and Inspection</u>.

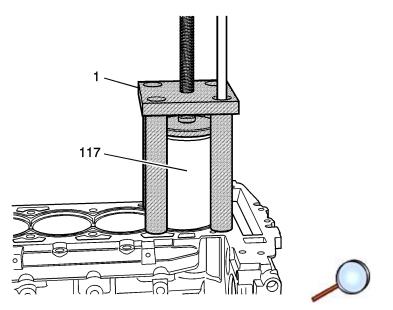
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# **Cylinder Sleeve Installation**

#### **Special Tools**

EN 45680-850 Cylinder Sleeve Removal and Installation Kit

- **Notice:** Do not use assembly aids or lubricants on the cylinder bore sleeve or the cylinder bore block when installing a new cylinder bore sleeve, or engine damage will occur. These items will not aid in the installation of the new cylinder bore sleeve.
- **Notice:** Do not chill or heat the cylinder bore sleeve or the cylinder block when removing or installing a new cylinder bore sleeve. Chilling or heating the cylinder bore sleeve or the cylinder block will cause engine damage and will not aid the removal or installation of the new cylinder bore sleeve.
- 1. Place the NEW cylinder bore sleeve (117) onto the cylinder block.
- Install the fixture EN-45680-851 and the cylinder bore sleeve installer EN-45680-853(1) from <u>EN 45680-850</u> over the cylinder bore sleeve (117) and onto the cylinder block. Do not apply downward pressure to the cylinder bore sleeve (117).



**Important:** Use 4 old cylinder head bolts for the attaching bolts.

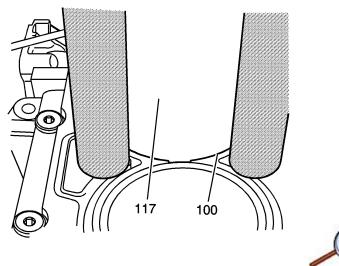
3. Insert the 4attachment bolts into the legs of the fixture EN-45680-851(1).

#### Notice: Refer to Fastener Notice.

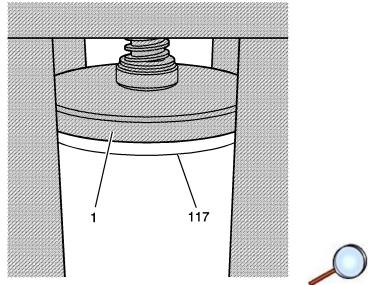
4. Tighten the 4attachment bolts. Do not apply downward pressure to the cylinder bore sleeve (117).

#### Tighten

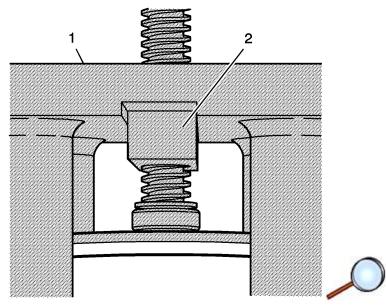
Tighten the 4 attachment bolts to 15N•m (11lbft).



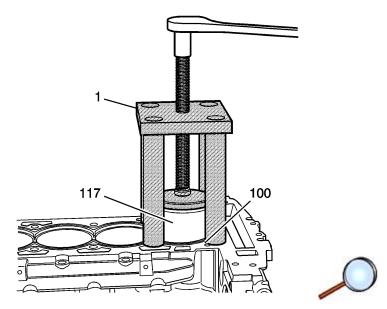
5. Align the bottom of the cylinder bore sleeve (117) with the cylinder bore of the block (100).



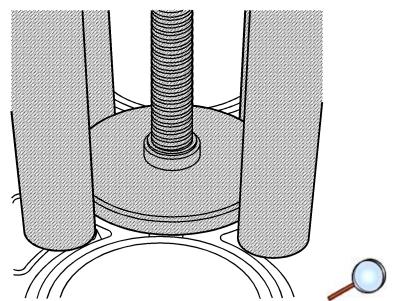
6. Align the installation arbor(1) of the cylinder bore sleeve installer EN-45680-853 onto the top of the cylinder bore sleeve(117).



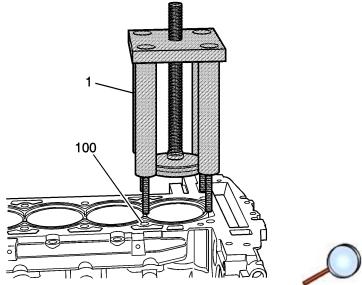
7. Align the pusher block(2) of the cylinder bore sleeve installer EN 45680-853 into the groove of fixture EN 45680-851(1).



- **Notice:** Do not use any air powered or electric tools to rotate the threaded shaft of the cylinder bore sleeve installer in the fixture assembly or damage to the cylinder bore sleeve will occur.
- 8. Using a ratchet, rotate the threaded shaft of the cylinder bore sleeve installer EN 45680-853 (1) in order to install the cylinder bore sleeve (117) into the engine block (100).
- 9. Do not completely seat the cylinder bore sleeve in the block. Leave approximately 1/16 inch of the cylinder bore sleeve above the surface of the cylinder block.

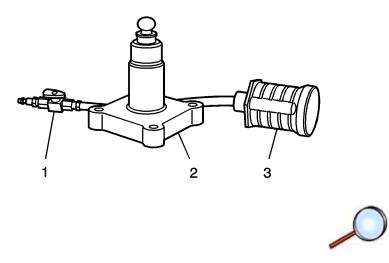


10. Using a torque wrench, torque the threaded shaft to 102N•m (75lbft) to completely seat the cylinder bore sleeve in the cylinder block. With the cylinder bore sleeve properly installed, a minimal portion of the cylinder bore sleeve flange will protrude above the block deck surface.



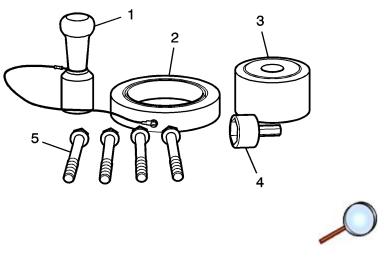
11. Remove the fixture assembly EN 45680-851 with the cylinder bore sleeve installer EN 45680-853(1) from the cylinder block(100).

**Cylinder Sleeve Trimming** 



The EN 45680-861 trim tool assembly (2) from **EN 45680-850** contains or requires the following components to complete 86 mm cylinder sleeve trimming:

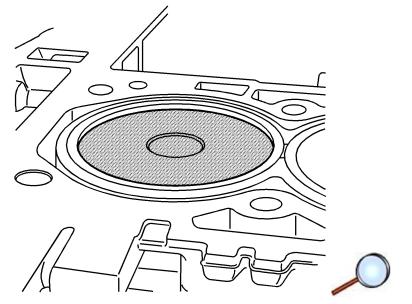
- Debris collector(3) with filter EN-45680-865 from <u>EN 45680-850</u>
- Air control valve(1)
- Drill motor with 1/2 inch chuck, 11/8 hp, 7 amps, triple gear reduction, and a 450– 600 RPM rotational speed in a clockwise direction
- EN45680-869 bore cutter bit and screw from EN 45680-850
- EN45680-899 Bore trimmer pilot from EN 45680-850, white in color



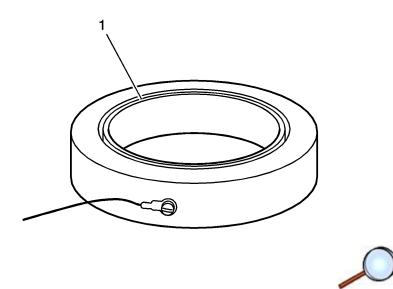
- Gauge ring assembly EN-45680-862 from <u>EN 45680-850</u>
  - Trim tool preloader(1)
  - Set gauge ring(2)
- EN45680-412 Set Gauge Ring(2)
- EN45680-863 metal shavings catch plug(3) from EN 45680-850
- EN45680-866 drive adapter(4) from EN 45680-850
- EN45680-864 bolts(5) from EN 45680-850
- **Notice:** Do not bore or hone the cylinder bore sleeve. The cylinder bore sleeve inside diameter (I.D) is fully machined and honed to size and is optimally finished as shipped. Any attempt to modify this factory-produced sizing and finish with additional boring and honing will lead to engine damage, excessive noise or abnormal oil consumption.
- 1. After installing the NEW cylinder bore sleeve(s) into the engine block, trim the excess material from the cylinder bore sleeve flange.

**Notice:** Ensure that all the metal particles are collected in order to prevent internal damage to the engine or bearings.

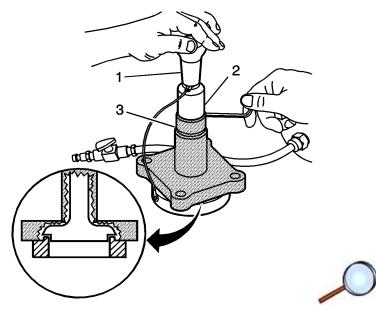
- 2. Place the metal shaving catch plug EN45680-863 into the cylinder bore sleeve to be trimmed. Position the top approximately 3.0 mm (0.12 in) below the top surface of the cylinder bore sleeve.
- 3. Place an additional metal shaving catch plug EN45680-863 into all remaining cylinder bore sleeves.



- **Notice:** Installing the metal shaving catch plug deeper than the recommended depth will create a decrease in vacuum system performance. A decrease in vacuum system performance will cause metal shavings to enter the engine and cause engine failure.
- **Notice:** Installing the metal shaving catch plug above the recommended depth will cause damage to the metal shaving catch plug.
- 4. Ensure that the metal shaving catch plug EN45680-863 is 3.0mm (0.12in) below the top surface of the cylinder bore sleeve.
- 5. Ensure that the correct bore trimmer pilot and cutter bit are installed on the trimmer base assembly EN45680-861:
  - EN45680-869 cutter bit and screw
  - EN45680-899 trimmer pilot, 86mm sleeve



- **Important:** Before using the trim tool assembly, the height of the cutting blades must be set to the proper specification. The proper specification is that the cylinder bore sleeve flange must be flush to +0.02 mm (0.0008 in) above the block deck surface.
- 6. The groove side of the set gauge ring(1) on the gauge ring assembly EN45680-862 should be positioned upward on a flat surface.



**Important:** Ensure that the set gauge ring surfaces are clean.

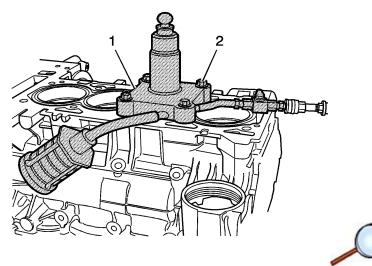
- 7. Carefully position the trim tool assembly EN45680-861 onto the set gauge ring.
- 8. Loosen the shaft collar screw(2).
- Push the shaft collar(2) downward using the trim tool preloader(1) on the gauge ring assembly EN45680-862 until the shaft collar is positioned against the top of the flange bearing(3).

**Important:** Once this procedure is done, it is not necessary to reset the trim tool assembly height until the blades are worn, damaged, or replaced.

10. Apply downward pressure on the collar and inner drive shaft using the trim tool preloader(1), then tighten the shaft collar screw.

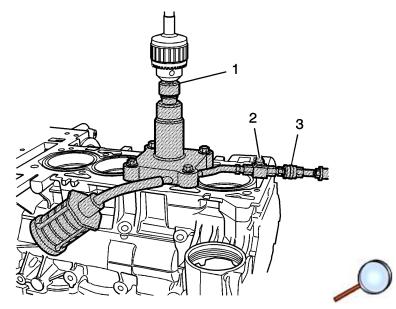
### Tighten

Tighten the shaft collar screw to 19N•m (14lbft).



- 11. Place the trim tool assembly EN45680-861 onto the cylinder to be trimmed with the directional arrow(1) pointing in line with the crankshaft centerline and the front of the block.
- 12. Install the 4 bolts EN45680-864(2) into the cylinder head bolt holes in the block. **Tighten**

Tighten the bolts to 20N•m (15lbft).



- **Notice:** For proper tool operation, a drill motor with a 1/2 inch chuck, 1 1/8 hp, 7 amps, triple gear reduction, and a 450–600 RPM rotational speed in a clockwise direction must be used. If the proper drill motor is not used, damage to the cylinder bore sleeve will occur.
- 13. Fasten the drive adapter EN45680-866(1) into the drill chuck.
  - **Notice:** Ensure that there are no crimps in the air feed hose or the vacuum hose. Crimps in the hose may cause metal shavings to exit the cutting tool in any direction, causing engine damage.
- 14. Connect a compressed air supply 517.10–861.84 kPa (75–125 psi) to the male quick connect(3) located on trim tool assembly EN45680-861. Turn the compressed air valve(2) to the open position. This starts the venturi vacuum system that will catch the metal shavings.

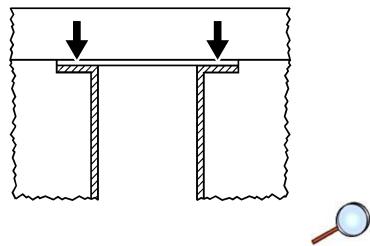
**Important:** It should not take longer than 15 seconds to complete the trimming procedure. If it does, the trimming bits must be repositioned to a new cutting surface.

- 15. Place the drive adapter EN45680-866 and drill assembly(1) vertically onto the drive adapter end of trim tool assembly EN45680-861. Do not apply downward force on the drill until full rotational speed has been reached. After reaching full rotational speed, apply firm downward force until the cutting action is complete.
- 16. Remove the drive adapter EN45680-866(1) and drill assembly from the trim tool assembly EN45680-861.
- 17. Turn off the compressed air valve(2).
- 18. Remove the trim tool assembly EN45680-861 from the engine block.
- 19. Remove any material shavings that may be found on the metal shaving catch plug EN 45680-863.
- 20. Wipe the cylinder bore sleeve and surrounding areas free of any powder residue and then remove the metal shaving catch plug EN45680-863.

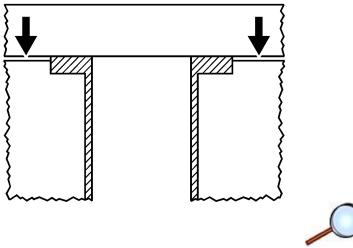




- 21. Install a straight edge on the cylinder block perpendicular to the crankshaft center line.
- 22. Using a light, illuminate the backside of the straight edge.



23. Looking at the front of the straight edge, check to see if light is protruding through the bottom of the straight edge and the top of the cylinder bore sleeve flange. If light is present on either side or both sides of the cylinder bore sleeve, the cylinder bore sleeve is cut incorrectly and a new cylinder bore sleeve needs to be installed.



- 24. Looking at the front of the straight edge, check to see if light is protruding through the bottom of the straight edge and the top of the cylinder block deck surface. If light is present on both sides of the cylinder block, the cylinder bore sleeve is cut correctly.
- 25. Proceed to the next bore sleeve to be trimmed repeating steps 10–23 if necessary.